low, 61, at 4:52 a.m. Yesterday—High, 79,

at 4:38 p.m.; low, 58, at 4:56 a.m. (Full Report on Page A-1-.)

ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT

PRIVATE

INDUSTRY

An Associated Press Newspaper

City Home Delivery, Daily and Sunday 5 CENTS

### **Hoover Urges Unified Famine**

### **Relief Control** Merger of Agencies By September 1

### Is Recommended

By Malcolm Lamborne, Jr. Former President Herbert

Administration, with a single troops, armed with artillery. over by September 1 the food west in Jehol Province, aiming to inflame feelings and increase the gineers, brought reporters this word ternational groups concerned Manchuria. with agricultural rehabilitation. As Mr. Hoover called for a drastic

culture Anderson read a message new truce in Shantung Province from President Truman, who de- that lifted a Communist threat to scribed the meeting as "the first Tsinan, the provincial capital. great test for FAO."

admirable willingness to do their share in the great humanitarian task of preventing famine in other He added that "every one realizes now that the world-wide scarcity of cereals cannot be completely overcome with the 1946 1-ar-vest" and that deficits in livestock. On Sole Union Control Doom Merger Plan, vest" and that deficits in livestock products will remain critical for

Calls Charity Wasteful, Mr. Hoover, addressing delegates

from 18 nations meeting in the United States Chamber of Commerce Building, also served notice that "the world must quit charity as a basis of widespread food distribution." He added: "I cannot too strongly emphasize that charitable distribution is hugely wasteful and inefficient.'

normal commerce the food, fertilizer to which employers contribute. and farm supply business of the world with all speed possible.

This agency, he said, would serve only during the period of food scarcity and agricultural reconstruc- labor legislation. Its supporters today declared that Congress. tion from the war. He would appoint a single food administrator with a small advisory committee cent payroll levy to finance a health which, in the majority, would rep- and welfare fund for coal miners. the differences between the serv- Snyder, Mr. Steelman and Secreresent the surplus food-producing nations.

Mr. Ho tion should be created under auspices of the United Nations Security Council, "or better still, under to work out a program all could sup-

your FAO committee. Urges Regional Organization. The Hoover plan also would call for the establishment of regional organizations for Europe, America, the Far East, South America and the Indian Ocean area.

which would include Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa. Mr. Hoover pointed out that the food and agricultural activities of rewritten to permit operation of UNRRA cover only 20 per cent of present welfare funds for the durathe present world problems, and tion of existing contracts. that Director General La Guardia Meanwhile, Senator George, Demfavors the relief agency being taken ocrat, of Georgia demanded today over by some United Nations Com- that the Senate stay in continuous

mission

"I am not here going to criticize a labor disputes bill. the world food policies of the past | Critical of what he termed Presi- fense, has been reported favorably sides to co-operate in running the year," Mr. Hoover informed the dent Truman's failure to recom- to the Senate by its Committee on a contract with Government help. vigorous reorganization if we would Georgia lawmaker said he fears the avoid another crisis like that which threat of a general strike unless we are now in current controversies involving coal Anderson Named Chairman. and the railroad are settled

cally subnormal children, and added

Mr. Anderson, in his opening adprospect of enough food to meet either need or demand in the year ahead," and added that "it may well be years before the storehouses of the world will be full again.'

#### Only Russia Absent.

With only Russia not represented to the job of reaching a 3-point instances by executive order. agreement on making the best use of the 1946 crop, attempting to get the maximum harvest next year and setting up an international organition now on labor disputes measures. world hunger.

A warning that the world may fall present strikes and shouldn't pass a third short on food again next any bill while a crisis of this kind director general of FAO. He de-"The position seems to be that Overceiling Beer Sales

following the 1946 harvest the world Probed by Federal Jury will be as badly off for food as it was at the time of the 1945 harvest. (See FOOD, Page A-6.)

#### Taxpayer Expecting \$23 Refund Gets \$555,555 Check

DUNKIRK, N. Y., May 20.-A Federal income tax refund check for more than a half-million dollars has come to an 18year-old Navy seaman who had expected a refund of about \$23. the boy's father said today. Thomas G. Richir said a

check for \$555,555.55 came in the mail Saturday. "My eyes almost popped out

of my head," he added. His son Thomas, now stationed at the San Diego Naval Base, was employed for a short time last year by the New York Telephone Co. in Olean. Mr. Richir said he wanted "to

keep the check and frame it." In New York, a spokesman for the Internal Revenue Bureau said such a check likely would be due to a mechanical error, and the Albany office of the bureau would be asked to get in touch with Mr. Richir

### Marshall Censures Both Reds And Nationalists in China Strife

#### Communist Center Reported Taken by Government Troops

NANKING, May 20.-Szeping-Manchurian Plain, government their part in the Chinese civil dispatches said.

Agriculture Organization the for- tween it and the Manchurian capital every means" to prevent the spread toward settlement of the rail lamation of a United Nations Food were thousands of Communist of general fighting from Manchuria bor dispute before Thursday's

Overshadows Other Drive.

(See CHINA, Page A-6.)

By the Associated Press

Will Rewrite Amendment.

ator Byrd's amendment should be

presidential assistance.'

Recommendations Lacking.

Senator George criticized those

he said are engaged in "futile talk"

(See LABOR, Page A-6.)

CHICAGO, May 20 .- Maurice J.

States, including Kentucky, Missis-

Temple 4,000 Years Old

ago in honor of the god Khanoum,

ments in the last six months

Reported Discovered

istration for Upper Egypt.

prices.

#### reorganization of machinery solv- the north overshadowed a govern- can lead to results which will be Mr. Johnston declined further ing world famine, Secretary of Agri- ment drive south of Peiping and a disastrous to the people of China." Truce Terms' Task Difficult. From his headquarters in Mukden, shortly after the capture of Szep-The President stated that the Gen. Tu Li-ming, government com- ingkai by government forces had with the carries' Negotiating Com-American people "have shown an mander, announced the capture of been announced at army headquar- mittee whenever asked to do so by (See MARSHALL, Page A-6.)

#### Of Welfare Fund Bipartisan Group Will Letter to Forrestal Rewrite Amendment to **Exempt Present Plans**

A bipartisan group of Senators pressing for labor disputes legis-The former President explained lation agreed today to back a Committee bill for the unificathat the purpose of the food ad- prohibition against sole union tion of the War and Navy Deministration would be "to return to control of workers' welfare funds the Senate Naval Affairs Com-Such a ban has been proposed by the House Naval Affairs Com-Senator Byrd, Democrat, of Vir- mittee, in a joint letter to Secginia as an amendment to pending retary of the Navy Forrestal

With the Senate entering its sec- ices," the chairmen said. "Its en- tary of Labor Schwellenbach are District Subcommittee on Health

Ohio told reporters afterward that in the forseeable future naval aviawar. They are also convinced that the middle of the week. Byrd's proposal was about all that a major role in preventing any potion and amphibious forces will play

fective we must have that kind of sideration before ultimate approval can be given to any plan.

(See MERGER, Page A-6.)

"They say that Congress can't do anything effective about the present strikes and shouldn't pass. Summers Found Not Guilty In Fatal Shooting of Daughter After deliberating less than five stand. Each testified that Mrs.

minutes, a District Court jury to- Summers was examined at the Disday found Mrs. Maude O. Summers, trict Court House on Friday for 52, of the 2500 block of Alabama about two and a half hours. avenue S.E., not guilty of the second-degree murder of her daughter. and H. Clifford Allder advised Jus-Walsh, assistant United States dis- She was ordered released immedi- tice Holtzoff that the defendant voltrict attorney, said the Federal ately.

She was tried for fatally shoot- tion by the Government doctors. grand jury was starting an investigation of purchases of beer by the gation of purchases of beer by the Annie M. Summers, at their home was in a state of indecision, brought last February 12.

Mr. Walsh said that much of the beer purchased at over-ceiling prices had been diverted to Southern

Acquittal came after two Gov-nancy of her daughter, and was morning that they were convinced

On by the discovery of the pregnancy of her daughter, and was unable to think intelligently. after examining the defendant on sippi, Louisiana and Georgia. He Friday that at the time of the amination Friday with Dr. Pettit, preliminary investigations in shooting Mrs. Summers did not expressed her opinion that Mrs. passage of Mr. Hebert's bill setting unable to follow a specific course grown to such dimensions that "her At the outset of the hearing to-

each individual member, composed from wrong. CAIRO, May 20.—A temple be- vidual juror, who answered "not Twombly that examination of Mrs. Friday. lieved to have been built 4,000 years guilty.

has been discovered 500 miles south the case and added "I think this Summers was most kind and willing bill now under consideration.

beth's Hospital-to the witness Virginia McMichael, there.

# **Union Leaders** In Rail Talks

#### Confer With Steelman For 11/2 Hours; Willing To Meet Operators

By the Associated Press Brotherhood leaders reported,

"We're making progress" today Government talks looking

functions of UNRRA, the Com- drive another government army to possibility of some hotheads pre- from an hour and a half conferbined Food Board and other in- the sea and cut the supply line to cipitating a general conflagration." ence with John R. Steelman, presi-"The reckless propaganda of hate dential labor adviser. A. F. Whitand suspicion," he said, "seriously ney, head of the trainmen's brother comment on reports a settlement of

the rail wage issue was imminent Ready to Resume Joint Talks. He reiterated that the unions are willing to resume joint negotiations

President Truman or Mr. Steelman. In New York, Thomas J. Harkins assistant grand chief of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers said he believed there would be a settlement which would prevent a nationwide railroad strike, but that it would not be announced before 5 p.m. (EST) Wednesday. p.m. (EST) Wednesday.
The White House told newsmen Two Commissioners

that in addition to conferring with **Back Bill to Increase** Mr. Whitney and Mr. Johnston, Mr. Steelman had talked by telephone with the spokesmen for the carriers and was "hopeful" of the results. Mr. Steelman expected to confer with the operators later. The separate conferences were intended to bring "together very

soon" the brotherhood and carrier In making this announcement however, Eben Ayers, assistant press secretary for President Truman. said he did not think joint conferences could be resumed today.

Seek Wage Changes. The Engineer and Trainmen working rule changes which the carriers so far have declined to accept. Reconversion Director John W.

"As far as I know they are not

Seizure Next Step. A Government labor official to-

next step in averting a renewal of Welfare Board to administer all

that further efforts to negotiate a contract would be fruitless. Seizure action depends, however, ernment relating to the common de- he said, on the willingness of both

mines and eventually working out The labor official expressed belief from a world food study for Presi-second week of debate on pending to work out a compromise satisfac- ers are again digging coal expires over welfare activities except in the dent Truman, also called for special proposals, Senator George told a tory to the armed services and to next week end, while the Nation-matter of financing. wide strike of railroad trainmen and "Since the responsibility and au- engineers has been postponed only Washington,"

No Compromise Hinted.

There was no indication from compromise so far.

Mr. Truman, who first canceled but then reinstated a week-end Even before he took off, Mr.

such as have been created in some gress, held hearings on a specific dentially inspired truce agreement. "A preliminary analysis of the last week's pattern and wind up in a missioner Young if he knew of any runs. testimony which has been given on new stalemate, the Government reason why the FBI report on the (See STRIKES Page A-6.)

Defense Counsel Charles E. Ford

untarily appeared for the examina-

on by the discovery of the preg-

Summers was not interfered with

#### Plan to Add Authority **Except Over Prisons** Legislation for a Public Welfare Board with complete ad- closed today. ministrative authority over charitable institutions was approved flew in combat over Germany, to-

**Welfare Board Power** 

Gen. Young Opposes

before a House subcommittee. Chairman Smith of the House tinuing tests.

at a meeting Friday aviation and amphibious operations privately they looked for the Gov-full District Committee. Mr. Smith pound

after the hearing that he probably would lay the new plan before the played a great part in winning the ernment to take over the mines by indicated that it would not be necessary to hold a further meeting of the subcommittee. Corporation Counsel Vernon E.

tential enemy from bringing war day predicted Government seizure West today outlined a tentative draft tests. of the soft coal mines would be the of a bill which would empower the institutions except prisons, which would be administered by a seen Nats Lead White Sox This official, who asked to remain would be administered by a sepanonymous, said John L. Lewis and arate department of penal institu-The general plan was approved

by Commissioners John Russell Young and Guy Mason. Brig. Gen. Gordon R. Young, the Engineer Commissioner, disagreed.

Backs Separate Prisons. Gen. Young said he approved

Title One of the West bill, setting "There is a general feeling in

not being run 100 per cent." Mr. Ayers that the railroads or the an advisory capacity. He explained brotherhoods had agreed to any that he did not feel that committees of citizens serving part time on a voluntary basis could administer effectively, but should make sug- WASHINGTON-Smith tossed out gestions, criticisms, and recommendations for the improvement of con-

The second part of the bill, he Kennedy. No runs. added, would accomplish little and CHICAGO-Kolloway beat out a In the course of the discussion, gin fouled to Torres. Wright flied However, lest the situation follow Representative Smith asked Com- to Spence. Appling fanned. No recent escapes from the deathhouse at District Jail should not be made

ditions.

Secret as Matter of Policy. seemed to be a feeling that matters walked. Travis' pop fly fell safely concerning these escapes which the in short left field for a single, Priddy FBI agents had uncovered should be stopping at second. The runners kept confidential as a matter of pub- advanced on a wild pitch. Evans

"Certain statements have been made publicly regarding that re-Mr. Smith said. "I want to Evans taking third. port." say that I have seen the FBI report and it does not justify the charges that have been made. The chairman apparently referred

to the charge that Representative Hebert, Democrat, of Louisiana doubled to center. Kennedy took made on the floor of the House last week that it was known that women Dr. Twombly, who made the ex-cells.

in determining right from wrong, mind was frozen" and she was un- day, Mr. Smith said he felt there The prosecutor, after the jury re- able to think, was not responsible, had been so much confusion and

whom the ancient Pharaohs worshipped as the creator of the world,
shipped as the creator of the world,
bas been discovered 500 miles south of Cairo at Aswan by Prof. Labieb case illustrates the great value of Habashy of the antiquities adminHabashy of the antiquities administration for Upper Fourt

This bill, Mr. Smith explained, a.m. when the two men came up catch the pair in the restaurant.

The two men arrested in the first trivial of the pair in the restaurant.

The two men arrested in the first trivial of the pair in the restaurant.

The two men arrested in the first trivial of the pair in the restaurant. After being advised by the prose- Mrs. Summers' husband, Harry C. stitutions under a separate depart- don't move." Then he was struck burglary, Kenneth R. Judd, 22, of

#### Ready for Business Truman Asks People **Bombers Blast Bremen Sub Pens** In Raid Tests By the Associated Press WIESBADEN, Germany, May 20.

The heaviest bombers of America and Britain are striking at the \$50,-000,000 submarine pens near Bremen with "earth shock" bombs in the largest experimental air bombardment launched in Europe since the end of the war, it was officially dis-KANSAS CITY, Kans. (A) .-

Four-engined .B-29s, which never today by two of the three Com- gether with B-17 Flying Fortresses Brotherhoods are seeking wage and missioners and by members of and British Lancasters, are shutthe Welfare Board in testimony tling between Bremen and the at Marham, England, for the con-

purpose was to determine "the full White the subcommittee took no action today, Chairman Smith said possibilities of destroying massive targets by earth-shock." Britishdeveloped bombs ranging up to 22,-000 pounds and American 4,500-"rocket-assisted" armorpiercing bombs are used

The statement did not mention whether Soviet observers had been invited, but none has witnessed the

# the soft coal operators now feel tions, functioning directly under the soft coal operators now feel that further efforts to perpitate a Commissioners. Third and Sixth Innings pointed to reporters working in the press section and said that they

Washington Attack Sends Chicago Starter From Mound Early

> By Burton Hawkins Star Staff Correspondent

ington got off to an early start the President added. in today's game against Chicago. two more in the third and three "because it must." Gen. Young said he felt that the in the sixth to lead Chicago, 8 Welfare Board should have only to 0, at the start of the seventh. commencement exercises of the little Gandhi today called on Congress placed by Papish in the third. FIRST INNING.

Torres. Lewis beat out a bunt down the third base line. Spence flied to Platt. Vernon popped to

bunt down the third base line. Hod-SECOND INNING

WASHINGTON - Platt crashed then was purposely passed, filling the bases. Leonard singled to center, scoring Priddy and Travis,

Torres lined to Hodgin, Evans scoring after the catch. Lewis grounded out Jones. Three runs. CHICAGO - Torres threw out Jones. Platt fanned.

Kennedy (See BASEBALL, Page A-6.)

### To Work for Peace And Stronger U. S.

Country Needs Followers As Well as Leaders, **President Asserts** BULLETIN

President Truman took off for Washington from Fairfax Airport at 2:23 p.m. (EST) today.

By Joseph A. Fox

LIBERTY, Mo., May 20.—Presi- announce the alleged attack. ond week of debate on labor bills, a actment would not heal the breach dozen Democrats and Republicans which now exists.

Its entary of Labor Schwellenbach are District Subcommittee on Health and Welfare said he and the other officials had approved such a bill representation of the United States Air dent Truman today urged the dispute, Mr. Ayers said in reply to officials had approved such a bill representation of the United States are people of the United States to go to work "for the peace of the Tabriz announcer added: their own country."

Speaking extemporaneously after receiving the honorary degree of mocracy. doctor of laws at William Jewell College here, the President recalled that on V-E day and V-J day he had admonished the people to "work, work, work," and added that he wished the country would heed that advice today The country needs followers, as

well as leaders, the President said stressing that leadership alone is not enough.

Drawing an analogy in the newsindustry, the President rather than the columnists were necessary to get out a paper. "Somebody has to sit in the front

row and do the work." he said. "That is true in Congress, true on the farm, true in the coal mines and true in the railroads.

"Too Many Quarterbacks." There are too many captains and quarterbacks at large, "especially

CHICAGO. May 20.-Wash- the Monday morning quarterbacks, The United States will pursue the Prohibition Is Urged

Smith. White Sox starter, was re- Baptist college where 65 young men and Moslem League leaders to work and women received diplomas.

One of the graduates was Morgan Jones of Grand View, home of the jan, the leader of the Congress President's mother, Mrs. Martha party condemned cocktail parties Truman, who lost his sight in an and other "bad European manners accident. Young Jones pursued his and customs," and added: studies by having fellow students read to him. The President joined and the world if the price we are in the applause which greeted the to pay for independence is cocktail presentation of the boy for his parties and the like." diploma, and again when Jones was announced as the winner of one of the principal scholarship awards.

Satisfaction in Leadership. Mr. Truman motored the 20 miles Slated for 9 Tonight into the center field wall making a to Liberty after spending the night | Secretary of State Byrnes set 9 brilliant catch of Heath's 440-foot in Kansas City. Soon after the o'clock tonight for his radio report Mr. Young replied that there the wall, but was uninjured. Priddy returned to Kansas City to board Ministers' Conference. (See TRUMAN Page A-6.)

#### Late Bulletin Two Held for Grand Jury

A coroner's jury today held for action of the grand jury two colored men charged with murder in the fatal shooting of John Paul Knight, 34-yearold grocery clerk, during a holdup April 13.

(Earlier Story on Page B-1.)

had visited prisoners in the death cells.

At that time Mr. Smith blocked Bandits Slug Watchman, Take said preliminary investigations indicated that one Chicago distributor
had made \$150,000 in "side" payand wrong or if she did she was

state of emotional turmoil" that had administer the prisons.

# overcame the night watchman at burglar alarm as they left, he said.

turned its verdict, requested that and was unable to distinguish right misunderstanding over the welfare Michel's Restaurant, 1020 Vermont made by cutting a screen and breakand prison problems that he had avenue N.W., for the second time in ing a window glass on the second of two women and 10 men, be polled. Cross examination by Mr. Ford asked the Commissioners and wel- little less than a month and escaped floor rear. Mr. Ford was treated The clerk then polled each indi-brought the testimony from Dr. fare officials to meet with him last with \$2,600 from the restaurant safe, for lacerations to the head at ence. police reported. The outcome of this conference,

radio on the first floor at about 2 off and police arrived in time to Found in the temple were 15 stone cutor that the defendant had been Summers, was one of a number of ment which would be controlled on the head by a blunt instrument, 1300 block of Twelfth street N.W.

Freedmen's Hospital. On April 16, two holdup men en- Other League Games Justice Alexander Holtzoff, who by attorneys or other outsiders, but the Virginia Representative added, The watchman, Prudence Ford, tered the restaurant and bound and

The two men arrested in the first boards inscribed with Pharaohic fables, one of which told of a famine resulting from a seven-year period during which the Nile failed to overflow its banks and irrigate to overflow its banks and irrigate the farm lands.

Summers, was one of a number of any and been summers, was one of a number of any and boards inscribed with Pharaohic examined by two psychiatrists during the weak one of a number of any and boards inscribed with Pharaohic examined by two psychiatrists during the weak one of a number of any and block of Tweith street N.W., are awaiting and Mrs. Summers plan to go to Anniston, Ala., as soon as possible, to overflow its banks and irrigate to overflow its bank (See WELFARE BOARD, Page A-6.) floor and departed through a back Jail for a parole violation, they said.

### **Fighting Raging** On Iran Border, Tabriz Indicates

#### **Central Government** Troops' Attack on Azerbaijan Reported

By the Associated Press

LONDON, May 20 .- Radio reports from Tabriz, capital of Azerbaijan Province, indicated today that civil strife-"fratricide and bloody battle"—had broken out in Iran between troops of the province and the Iranian central government.

BBC and Reuters, said Iranian troops had attacked Azerbaijan. Reuters quoted the broadcast as saying the attack came from Kurdistan in the region near the southwestern end of Lake Urnia. This lakes lies about 50 miles west of Tabriz, be-tween Kurdistan and Azerbaijan. Martial law was proclaimed in Tabriz. BBC quoted the broadcast as saying, and a "Mr. Padvam" was appointed military governor of the

The Tabriz radio, as quoted by

Reuters said the broadcast announced an 11 p.m. curfew and proclaimed the death penalty for vio-

Iranian Deprecates Reports.

Later BBC said an Iranian government spokesman described as unlikely" reports of fighting beween government and Azerbaijan The London broadcast, which did

not give the source of its information, added that the Iranian spokesman said the government forces "have strict orders not to start any fighting. "It may be possible," the broadcast

quoted him as saying, "that some over-zealous frontier units had fired a few shots at Azerbaijani who were provoking them." Reuters in a Teheran dispatch said the Iranian War Ministry denied that fighting was taking place in Azerbaijan and Kurdistan. The

ministry added that no orders had been sent from Teheran for commanders to attack. The earlier BBC broadcast said the Tabriz station interrupted a transmission of recorded music at 6:30 p.m. London time (12:30 p.m.

Eastern standard time Sunday) to Ordered to Defend Selves. Then, according to BBC, th

ceived orders to defend themselves. We shall defend freedom and de-"After the clearing of the political horizon. Iran wants to obscure it again with the blood of Azerbaijan

"Azerbaijan supporters have re-

"Shame to the treacherous hands which are dragging us into fratricide and bloody battle! "Each supporter must put up a

stiff resistance. Every one must make sacrifices. Let the world know in whose hands the destiny of suffering of the Iranian nation lies "We shall defend freedom to the last breath and the last Azerbaijani "It is not known on whose orders the Teheran forces have launched their attack 'Assault and savagery have be

(NBC in New York quoted BBC as saying the Tabriz radio reported that casualties had been

inflicted on an unspecified number of central government forces, and that 40 central government (See IRAN, Page A-6.)

## For India by Gandhi

BOMBAY, May 20 .- Mohandas K, for prohibition in India. Writing in his newspaper. Hari-

"It would be a sad day for India

# Byrnes' Radio Talk

drive. Platt fell down after hitting college exercises were concluded he to the Nation on the Paris Foreign The cabinet officer, who returned

by air Saturday, will speak over the ABC and NBC networks The broadcasts will be heard locally over WRC and The Star's station, WMAL.

itary Order of Purple Heart will be

#### Purple Heart Convention PORTLAND, Oreg., May 20 (A).-The national convention of the Mil-

held here in August, Guy Reed, Portland Chapter commander announced today. Mr. Reed said award of the convention had been confirmed by Andrew Segal, Baltimore national convention chairman. Halifax Reaches England SOUTHAMPTON, England, May

19 (A).-Lord Halifax, retiring British Ambassador to the United States, and Prime Minister W. L. McKen-According to the police entry was zie King of Canada arrived from New York today aboard the Queen Mary. Mr. King is here for the dominions prime Ministers' confer-

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

At Cleveland-Cleveland Batteries-Russo and Dickey; Gromek

(Only Games Scheduled)

NATIONAL LEAGUE Myers | Cincinnati at Brooklyn-7:30 P.M. Chicago at Boston-7:30 P.M. (Only Games Scheduled)

# Phone NA. 5000. WASHINGTON, D. C., MONDAY, MAY 20, 1946-THIRTY-FOUR PAGES.

#### 'Reckless Propaganda Report Gains Of Hate and Suspicion' Assailed by General

By the Associated Press NANKING, May 20. - Gen. kai, stronghold of Chinese Com- George C. Marshall, American munists, fell to a triumphant peace envoy to China, sharply National 1st Army today after a criticized both Communist and punishing, 32-day battle on the government factions today for

war. Former President Herbert Seventy miles to the northeast lay Hoover today recommended to Communist-held Changchun, prime over "the critical situation in North china" and was endeavoring "by Agriculture Organization the form southward, Gen. Marshal censured strike deadline. The Communists were reported both factions for their propaganda administrator at its head, to take lunging out 250 miles to the south-

The rising fury of the fighting in aggravates the present situation and hood, also participated.

The general made his extraordinary charges in a press release

Senators to Back Ban Eight Major Defects **Vinson and Walsh Say** 

> By Navy Chairmen Predicts Bill's Defeat By Gould Lincoln

met in the office of Senator Ball, Re-Senators Ellender, Democrat, of Lousiana and Taft, Republican, of the agreement to back Senator

> Text of Letter. Text of the joint letter follows: "My Dear Mr. Secretary:

day and night session until it passes Mr. Hoover, who recently returned With the Senate beginning its cials of the Army and Navy attempt 400,000 striking United Mine Work-Public Welfare Board autonomy

"The President ought to ask the that this should be the "sole charitable contribution of governments."

The President ought to ask the
Senate to stay in continuous day
itable contribution of governments."

Washington," Gen. Young said,
thority for maintaining an adequate
until 4 p.m., local standard time, on
that the welfare institutions are
second inning. The Nats added
military establishment in the postThursday. mously elected Secretary Anderson late, if we have sympathetic execubranch of the Government the views action in this crisis. It's not too war period rests with the legislative tive support, for Congress to do of legislators who are familiar with dress, declared that he saw "no something. But if it is to be ef- naval concepts must be given con-

# Listing eight "major defects" soon" the brotherh in the Senate Military Affairs negotiating groups.

"The bill S. 2044, to promote the

proposal to effect such a merger.

### "Instead, it would widen the questions, adding: ly convinced, as a result of their talking about seizure." recent war experiences, that naval Principals on both sides have said

They said it was agreed that Sen- to our shores.'

common defense by unifying the de-Military Affairs and will undoubtedly be referred to the Committee that, if seizure is ordered, it probon Naval Affairs of the Senate for ably would not occur until after the consideration. It is understood the railroad controversy has been solved. District prisons. He said he could

"The Committee on Naval Affairs Senator George contended that of the Senate has only recently flight to Missouri, planned to hurry Mr. Truman has failed to say what started hearings on the proposal to back to the Capital today. legislation he is willing to support merge the War and Navy Departin the present strike crisis beyond ments into a Department of Commaking a recommendation for es- mon Defense, and no committee of Whitney and Mr. Johnston came among the large agricultural Nations delegates were to get down.

making a recommendation for estions delegates were to get down.

making a recommendation for esthe House has, during this Conthe House has, during this Condentially inspired truce agreement that little would be undesirable.

### mittee and Chairman Vinson of acknowledge it is aimed primarily at when fully aware of these de-John L. Lewis' demand for a 7 per fects, will not approve the bill. "We believe this bill accentuates